

# Maxwell's Equations

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Ⓘ vector calculus

$$\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{E} = 4\pi \rho$$

$$\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{B} = 0$$

$$\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{E} + \dot{\vec{B}} = \vec{0}$$

$$\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{B} - \dot{\vec{E}} = 4\pi \vec{J}$$

Ansatz:  $\vec{B} = \vec{\nabla} \times \vec{A}$  

$$\vec{E} = -\vec{\nabla} \phi - \dot{\vec{A}}$$

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Ⓙ differential forms in  $\mathbb{R}^3$

$$d * E = 4\pi * \rho$$

$$d * B = 0$$

$$dE + * \dot{B} = 0$$

$$dB - * \dot{E} = 4\pi * J$$

Ansatz:  $B = * dA$  

$$E = -d\phi - \dot{A}$$