

Worksheet #6

(Friday, January 16, 2026)

Name

Questions (5 pts):

Express momentum and position operators in terms of raising and lowering operators and use the number representation to calculate:

(a) Expectation value of momentum operator in an energy eigenstate $|n\rangle$, i.e.

$$\langle P \rangle = \langle n | P | n \rangle =$$

(b) Expectation value of position operator-squared in an energy eigenstate $|n\rangle$, i.e.

$$\langle X^2 \rangle = \langle n | X^2 | n \rangle =$$