## **Disease Infection Periods during Spring 2012**

Date	Hrs Wet <sup>1</sup>	Average Temp. (°F)	Apple Scab <sup>2</sup>	Pear Scab <sup>3</sup>	Cherry Leaf Spot <sup>4</sup>	Brown Rot Blossom Blight <sup>6</sup>	Grape Powdery Mildew <sup>5</sup>	Notes
27 Mar	19.5	49	L	+		+		Peach pre-pink
28 Mar	24	47	M	+				Braeburn green tip
29 Mar	45	47	Н	+	M	+		Record Rainfall
31 Mar	22	44	L		? ()			
3 Apr	22	44	L		? ()			Peach pink bud
10 Apr	39.5	50	Н	+	Н	+		Cherry bud break
15 Apr	15.5	52	L	+	L	+		Blueberry pre-bloom
17 Apr	16.5	49	L	+				Cherry popcorn
19 Apr	17	54	M	+	L	+		
25 Apr	13.5	50				+		Apple full bloom, Oak Bud Break
29 Apr	15	52	L	+	L		M	Lilac full bloom
2 May	17.5	49	L	+			M	Cherry shuck split
21 May	30	55	Н	+	Н		S	
24 May	18	49	L	+			M	
1 Jun	8	57					L	
3 Jun	9	52					L	
8 Jun	18.5	49	L	+			M	
22 Jun	14	56					M	
24 Jun	9	53					L	
25 Jun	14	53					M	Almost Grape Bloom

<sup>1</sup> Wet hours begin with rain and end with 8 hours drying time. Monitored with an Adcon A730 weather station; however, calculations for infection period done by hand.

<sup>2</sup> High = high infection period, Med = moderate infection period, Low = low infection period, -- = no infection period based on an ascospore model.

Pear scab infection periods according to Spotts. + = conditions were right for a minimal infection period. -- = no infection period identified.

<sup>4</sup> High = high infection period, Med = moderate infection period, Low = low infection period, -- = no infection period, + = possible infection. Infection periods based on model from Michigan. ? = unknown infection period since the model has no information for temperatures below 46° F.

<sup>5</sup> Infection periods based on ascospore release and infection from the Gubler-Thomas (UC-Davis) grape powdery mildew forecasting program.

<sup>6</sup> Infection periods based on Brown Rot Blossom Blight Risk Model, Luo, Morgan and Michailides 2001, Phytopathology 91:759-768