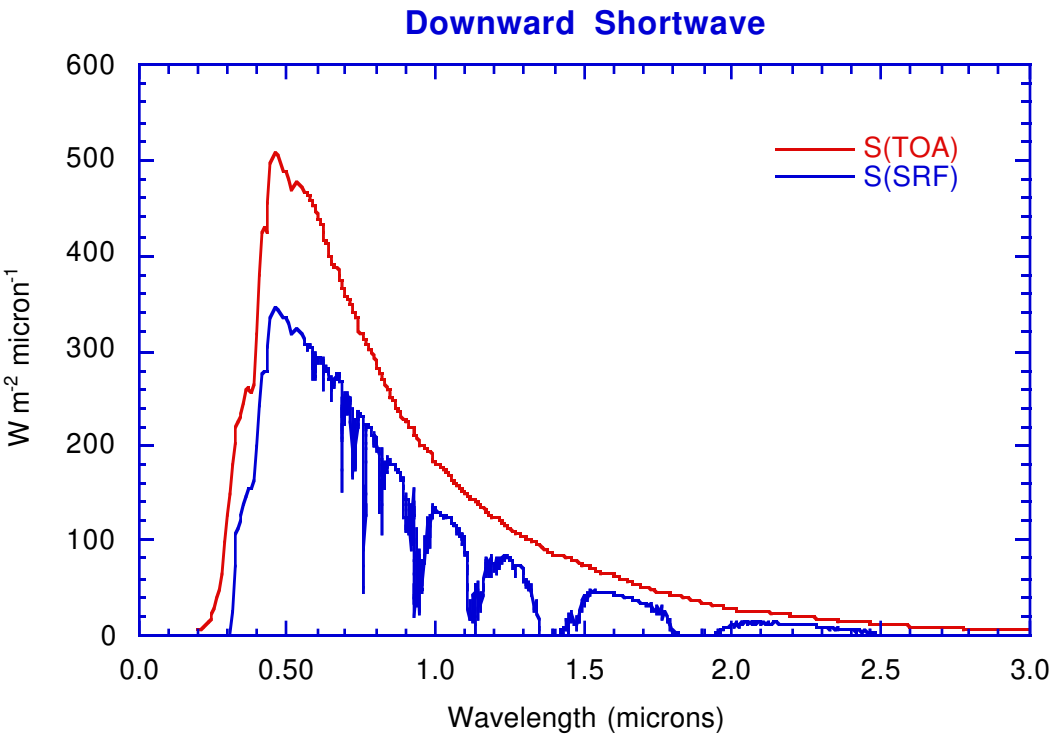Kiehl and Trenberth (1997)